Ted O. Lympus, District Judge Department No. 1 Flathead County Justice Center 920 South Main Street Kalispell, Montana 59901 (406) 758-5669

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28



IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT OF THE STATE OF MONTANA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF FLATHEAD

DEVRA WEST,

CAUSE NO. DV-10-317A

Plaintiff,

-VS-

JOHN WATSON,

ORDER ON MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTIONS

Defendant.

THIS CAUSE is before the Court on the Motion of Plaintiff Devra West for a Preliminary Injunction, preventing Defendant John Watson from continuing his efforts by way of Internet sites, blogging and other means to conduct a smear campaign of Plaintiff West. Plaintiff's application for a preliminary injunction was heard by the Court on July 23, 2010. The Court received testimony, and it has reviewed the exhibits in support of and against the application. The Court, thus being fully advised in the premises, now enters the following:

## ORDER

Plaintiff's Motion for Preliminary Injunction is GRANTED and the scope of the injunction will be set forth below.

## RATIONALE

Evidence and testimony established that Defendant initiated a campaign to impugn the name and personal and professional reputation of Plaintiff Devra West. It appears that Defendant was a former student of Devra West and for reasons unknown, Defendant believed that Ms. West owed him money. Defendant then began an intentional and concerted effort to smear Ms. West. The evidence and testimony established that Defendant attempted to contact persons, known and unknown to him, by posting on the internet, by e-mail contact, by letter contact, by use of blogs, by internet squatting and by frequent internet posts intended to

ORDER AND RATIONALE ON MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION

Page 1

keep hits current and active on search engine sites. In these efforts, it appears that Defendant has violated and threatens to violate Plaintiff's rights, respecting the right to keep a good reputation and good name, with Plaintiff's reputation and good name being a part of the subject matter of this lawsuit. Thus, any ongoing action intended to affect reputation or good name tends to render any ultimate judgment ineffectual, when there is a present need to mitigate harm, especially when Defendant operates in a country other than the United States and where he has removed his activities from this country and from the jurisdiction of its laws.

The following facts are established by the evidence and testimony obtained at the hearing:

- 1. The words in the exhibits submitted by Plaintiff establish that Defendant has done everything within his power, by and through his website posts, and by contact with individuals known to him to be associated with Plaintiff, to cause as much grief to Plaintiff as Defendant can generate in an attempt to extort or extract money whereupon Defendant offers that he would cease and desist his campaign and activities.
- 2. The smear campaign includes death threats which are not hidden as well as those which are implied and veiled. The campaign has expanded to include attacks on family members, friends, and business associates with no purpose other than to seek to coerce Plaintiff to pay Defendant to cease his activities.
- 3. The Defendant, as a former student of Devra West, became disgruntled and believed that money was due to him. Although Defendant filed an action in Ravalli County, he was not content to wait for a resolution, but instead, he acted exjudicially with ulterior motives to obtain money through his smear campaign, which is shown by his words, detailed in the various Exhibits. There is no demonstrable reason to denigrate Plaintiff and those close to her. Defendant even acknowledged in his post on the internet that he was expecting an injunction to be imposed against him, but he asserted that Plaintiff should pay money in exchange for closing his campaign and thereby bypass the court system. Clearly, this demand for money establishes the improper purpose of Defendant's activities.
- 4. The words chosen by Defendant have been carefully reviewed by the Court. This Court finds the internet and e-mail posts to be mean-spirited and serve no good purpose, when all disputes, such as they are, are to be resolved by normal civil court proceedings. Instead, the Defendant, through his writings demonstrated to this Court that he wants to take up the concept of vigilante justice and generate money for himself.

The Court is satisfied that the statutory requirements of Section 27-19-201, M.C.A., are met and warrant the following preliminary injunction:

1

2

3

4

5

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

NOW THEREFORE, UNTIL FURTHER ORDER OF COURT, IT IS ORDERED:

- 1. Defendant is enjoined from any communication, directly or indirectly, that mentions Plaintiff by name or mentions any entity name associated with Plaintiff, or any name connected with Plaintiff's family, or any name of a person connected through friendship or business with Plaintiff, including assumed business names, acronyms, trade names, trademarks and logos, all of which include any of the names of persons or entities or associations heretofore mentioned by Defendant in his website posts.
- Defendant and any person acting with him or through him shall immediately close and shut down the websites maintained by or used by Defendant, and Defendant and his counsel shall provide proof from the webhosts that the websites are closed and cannot be contacted by any user of the internet, and that such user would view a non-existent page. Defendant and any person acting with him or through him, other than his counsel in this litigation, shall never contact, directly or indirectly, by any means of communication, including but not limited to letters, telephone calls, person-to-person conversations, e-mails, chat room exchanges, or in response to any inquiry, any person or entity who is associated with Plaintiff in a business, a friendship, or a family relationship by any means of communication, whatsoever. Should Defendant have permitted other websites to link to his website, then he and his counsel shall provide proof such links have been removed at Defendant's direction from the associated websites.
- 3. Defendant and any person acting with him or through him shall not activate or create a new website for any purpose connected or refer to, either directly or indirectly, Plaintiff, Mr. Geoff Reynolds, or any business, professional, family contact or friend of Plaintiff.
- 4. Defendant and any person acting with or through him shall not post to any website, blog, chat room, or other outlet hosted on the internet, any content, comment, or other communication referring to, either directly or indirectly, Plaintiff, Mr. Geoff Reynolds, or any business, professional, family contact or friend of Plaintiff.
- 5. Defendant and any person acting with or through him shall not post, directly or indirectly, to any website owned by other persons or entities or hosted by any server company.
- 6. Defendant, at his expense, shall cause the major search engine companies, Google, Yahoo, and Bing, to remove the cache from their sites associated with his postings, and

Defendant and his counsel shall provide proof from the said 1 companies that the cache has been deleted and cannot be reached 2 by any user of the internet. 3 Defendant is otherwise enjoined from making any 7. private or public pronouncement or statement concerning Plaintiff 4 or Plaintiff's business associates, friends, or family members. 5 Defendant's ability to speak about or to otherwise communicate with any third person about Plaintiff or any court 6 proceeding, including this one, is enjoined, subject only to his right, through his attorneys, to obtain permission from this 7 Court to speak or to communicate on any of the topics enjoined by this Order, with advance notice of a hearing on the issue, to be 8 provided to Plaintiff's counsel. 9 Any violation of this injunction will potentially result in the issuance of a contempt citation, in which case 10 should a violation be found to occur, monetary and/or incarnation penalties can be expected to be imposed. 11 12 Dated this 10th day of Mullion, 2010. 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 James C. Bartlett, Esq. 21 David M. McLean, Esq./ Ryan C. Willmore, Esq. 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

Page 4

ORDER AND RATIONALE ON MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION